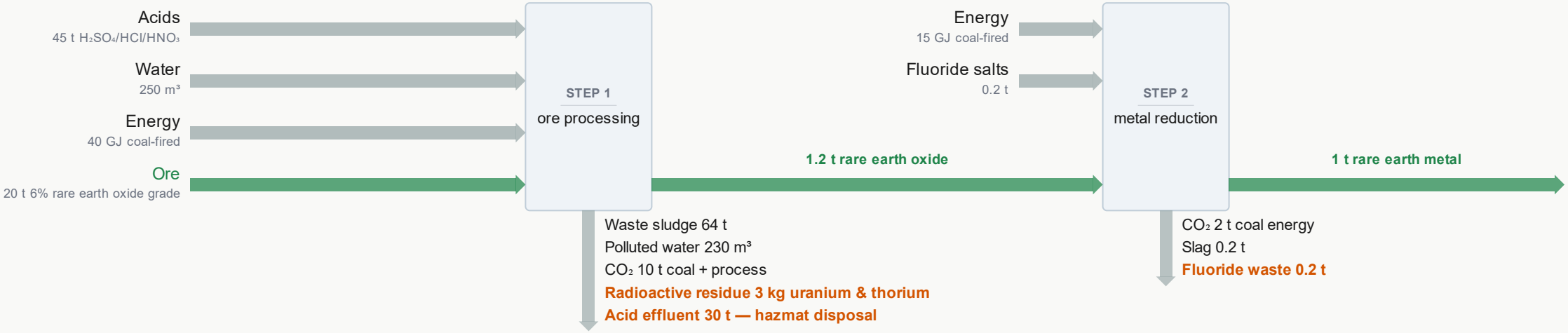
Rare Earth Processing

Western producers have the chemistry — China tolerates the consequences

Indicative flows per tonne of rare earth metal



Sources: Gupta & Krishnamurthy, Extractive Metallurgy of Rare Earths (CRC Press) · IAEA · JRC CRM 2023 · typical facility ranges