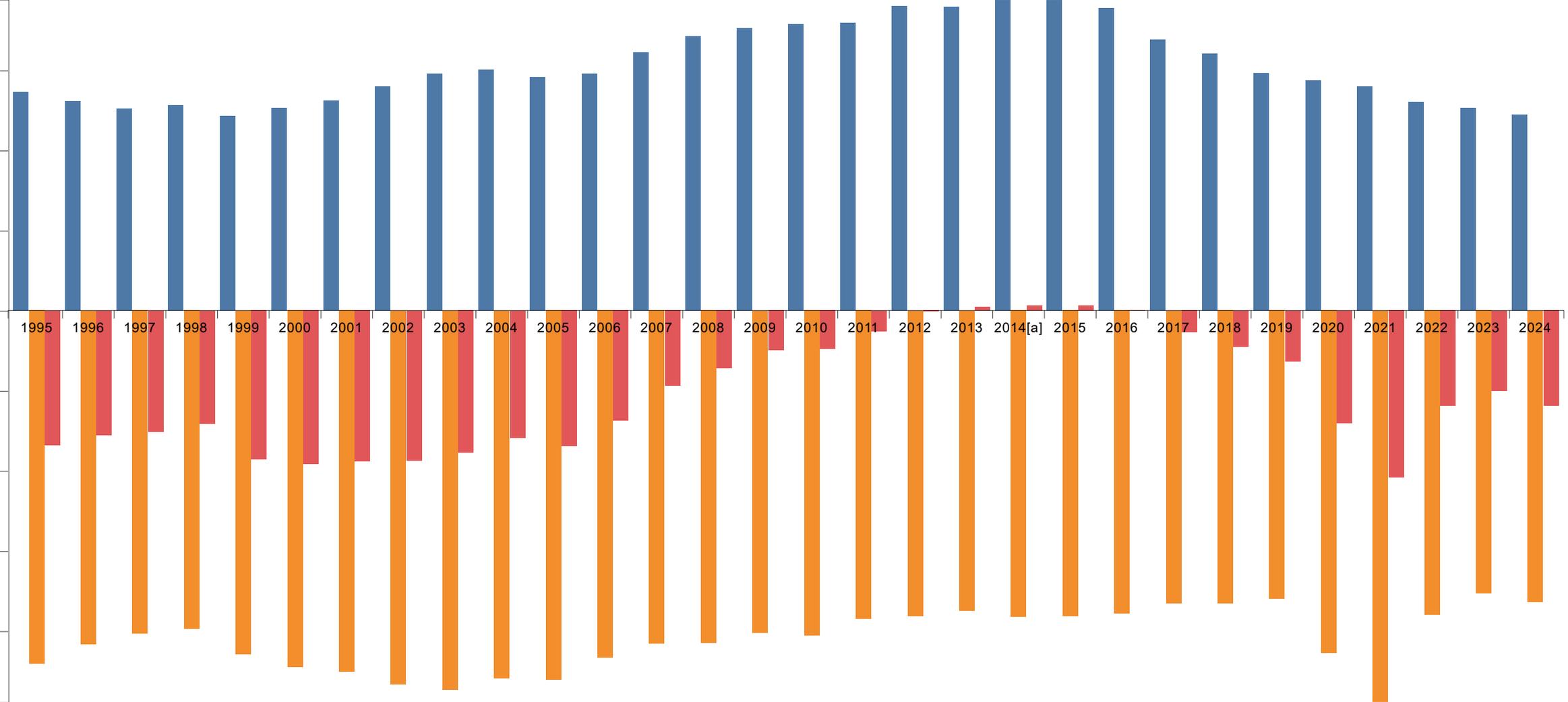


Live births and Deaths in Russia (millions)



Source: Wikipedia, calculations by novem. [a]Russian data after 2014 includes the populations of areas annexed by Russia during the Russo-Ukrainian War that are internationally recognized as parts of Ukraine (e.g., Crimea starting in 2014).